

INVENTORY of SITES & ITEMS

CF

CARDIFF

INVENTORY SUMMARY - LIST OF SITES & ITEMS		CARDIFF - CF			
ITEM No.	DESCRIPTION and LOCATION	TYPE	SIGNIFICANCE		
CARDIFF - CF			S	R	L
CF-01	ROW OF 4 SHOPS with COTTAGES, MAIN ROAD, CARDIFF Recommending further investigation of the history of the group, including old photographs, title records etc.	SH		L	M
CF-02	BRICK SHOPS, 281, 283, 285 MAIN ROAD, CARDIFF Encourage reinstatement of former detailing such as casement windows, window hoods and side panels of the parapet. Further research needed into historical background. Retain evidence of a former air-raid shelter in the yard.	SH		L	M
CF-03	BRICK SHOPS, 287, 289 MAIN ROAD, CARDIFF Research needed into historical background.	SH			M
CF-04	FORMER DOCTOR'S SURGERY, MAIN ROAD, CARDIFF It is unfortunate that the charming timber framed windows have recently (1993) been replaced with inappropriate aluminium frames. Encourage reinstatement of original detailing and improvement of the immediate surroundings (weeding etc. and planting) and interpretation for the benefit of passers-by. Further historical research needed.	ME		L	H
CF-05	HOUSE, 6 MICHAEL STREET, CARDIFF Further research to establish whether the house has local historic significance.	DW		L	H
CF-06	GROUP OF CANARY PALMS, MAIN Rd, CARDIFF This site would make a very pleasant small park. If any building works or other earth moving are contemplated, an archaeological investigation should be made first.	a NA			M
CF-07	FORMER DENTIST'S ROOMS, MAIN ROAD, CARDIFF Further information needed	ME			M
CF-08	CARDIFF MASONIC HALL, 4 MARGARET St, CARDIFF	CH		L	H
CF-09	HOUSE, 309 MAIN ROAD, CARDIFF	DW			H
CF-10	IRON HORSE INN, 325 MAIN Rd, CARDIFF	HO			M
INVENTORY SUMMARY - LIST OF SITES & ITEMS					

INVENTORY SUMMARY - LIST OF SITES & ITEMS

CARDIFF - CF

ITEM No.	DESCRIPTION and LOCATION	TYPE	SIGNIFICANCE
			S R L
	CARDIFF - CF		
	CARDIFF - CF		
CF-11	PAIR OF SHOPS, 319 MAIN Rd, CARDIFF Some historical research is needed. Encourage restoration of the shop front and tiles of the corner shop, & interpretation of its former use. Encourage paint removal and brick cleaning on both shops.	SH	M
CF-12	SHOP, 238 MAIN ROAD, CARDIFF	SH	M
CF-13	HOUSE, 240 MAIN ROAD, CARDIFF	DW	L
CF-14	HOUSE AND SHOP, 236 MAIN ROAD, CARDIFF Encourage reinstatement of a traditional awning and signage.	SH	M
CF-15	SAINT KEVIN'S COTTAGE, 230a MAIN Rd, CARDIFF Research needed to establish the historic significance of this house and the whole church-related site.	DW	H
CF-16	SAINT KEVIN'S CHURCH, MAIN Rd, CARDIFF Research needed to establish the historic significance of this church and the whole church-related site.	CH	H
CF-17	Former MINER'S COTTAGE, 251 MAIN ROAD, CARDIFF The cottage may have historic significance. Further research is needed to determine this.	DW	M V
CF-18	CARDIFF PUBLIC SCHOOL, MACQUARIE Rd, CARDIFF More information needed	SC	M
INVENTORY SUMMARY - LIST OF SITES & ITEMS			

HERITAGE STUDY

Suters - Doring - Turner Study (1992-93)

CITY OF LAKE MACQUARIE

HERITAGE STUDY

NAME/IDENTITY: ROW OF 4 SHOPS with COTTAGES, MAIN ROAD, CARDIFF ITEM No. CF - 01

PREVIOUS/OTHER NAMES OR USES:

ADDRESS: 273,275 & 279 Main Road
Cardiff 2285

S.H.I.P. REF. No.

DATE INSPECTED: October 1992

PARISH: Kahibah

COUNTY: Northumberland

BY: Doring

PRESENT OWNER (Name & Address):

273 - Mr H. Groen

275 - Mr T. W. & Mrs B.P. Thompson

279 - Mrs M.A. Murray

REAL PROPERTY DESCRIPTION:

Lot 1 DP 10789

Lots 21, 22 DP 544989

SITE AREA: 1429.05m2

CURRENT ZONING: Residential 2(c)

CATEGORY: Buildings

MAP 1:25000 No. 9232-3-S

SUBCATEGORY: Combined shops/residences

NAME: WALLSEND

GRID: 750 542

HISTORICAL THEMES:

S.H.I.P. Themes:

LOCAL Themes:

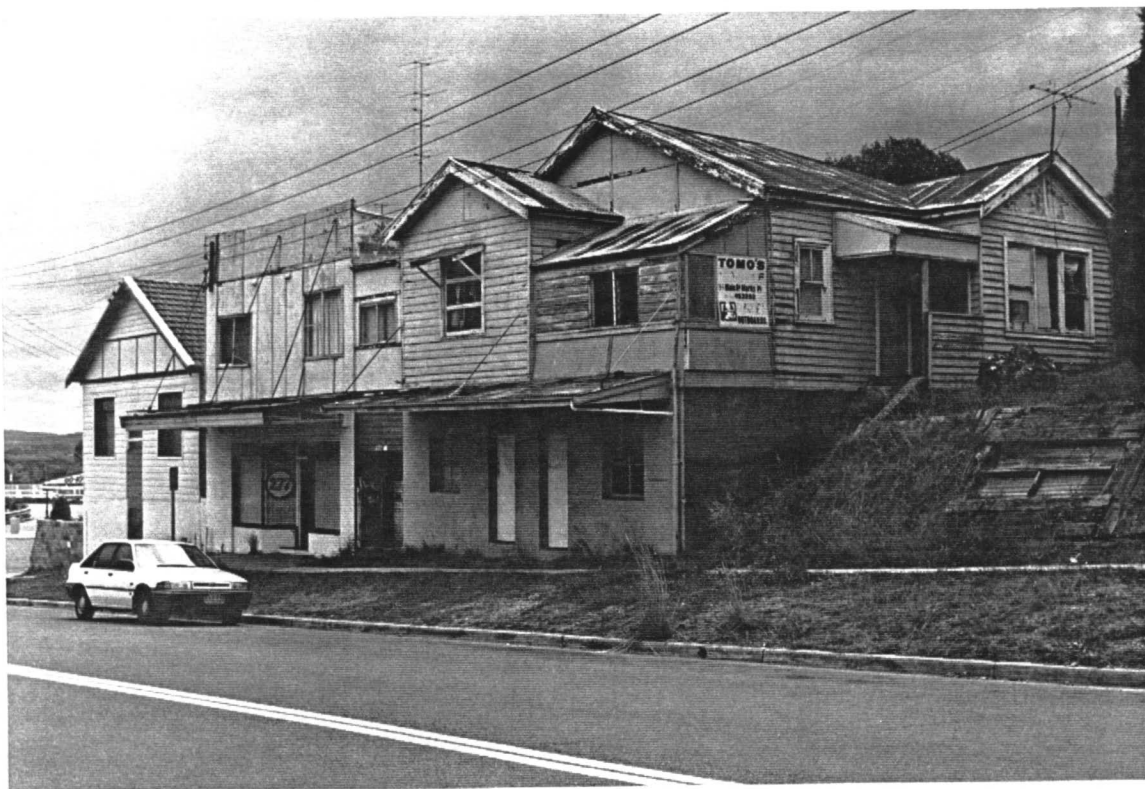
HISTORICAL PERIOD - BUILT: 1901-1925

USED: until now

BUILDER:

DATE BUILT: c1905-1920

ARCHITECT/DESIGNER:


PHOTOGRAPH &/OR SKETCH PLAN (and caption):
is viewed from the south-east.This group of shops with cottages
(Doring Neg.433.17)

ITEM No. CF - 01

CITY OF LAKE MACQUARIE

HERITAGE STUDY

NAME/IDENTITY	ROW OF 4 SHOPS with COTTAGES, MAIN ROAD, CARDIFF		ITEM No.	CF - 01
KNOWN HERITAGE LISTINGS:				
PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS Architectural Style: Vernacular bungalow				
MATERIALS - Frame:		brick street level, timber 1st floor	Roof: gable, cgi cladding	
Walls/Cladding:		painted brick, lapped w'boards	Windows: mostly dh, 1 shopfront	
Interior:			Floors:	
DESCRIPTION: Small group of closely spaced buildings have been set into the steep hillside, with entrances (& former shops) at street level & internal stairs to 1st floor residences. Their eclectic appearance is mainly due to alterations to windows & details & discordant paint schemes. The buildings have no particular architectural merit, but are strongly evocative of the small scale commercial development which once lined both sides of Main Rd above the railway line. They have potential for rehabilitation.				
MODIFICATIONS: mostly windows				
PRESENT USE: domestic residences. One of these buildings may have been a small cinema - investigate				
HISTORICAL NOTES: A railway station (buildings demolished recently) was built on the present station site in 1904. It is probable that the close development of shops happened along Main Street soon afterwards. The brick street level sections of these buildings are probably c1905, the timber upper floors could be later.				
REFERENCES: Nilsen, L.(ed), "Lake Macquarie: Past & Present", pub. LMCC 1985.				
EVALUATION CRITERIA:				
HISTORIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()	
AESTHETIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()	
SOCIAL	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()	
SCIENTIFIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()	
OTHER	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()	
STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE: Despite their presently unprepossessing appearance, these buildings are excellent reminders of the type of small scale commercial development which prevailed in the small mining towns of the Hunter region in the early years of the 20th Century. They have no architectural merit, but are increasingly rare examples of modest vernacular building in a commercial streetscape. This part of Main Road is understood to have been formerly completely lined with such small shops.				
RECOMMENDATION: Further investigation of the history of the group, including old photographs, title records etc. Regional Significance - low Local Significance - moderate to high (subject to further investigation)				
			ITEM No.	CF - 01


NAME/IDENTITY: BRICK SHOPS 281		MAIN ROAD, CARDIFF	ITEM No. CF - 02
PREVIOUS/OTHER NAMES OR USES:			
ADDRESS: 281 Main Road Cardiff 2285		S.H.I.P. REF. No.	
PARISH: Kahibah		COUNTY: Northumberland	DATE INSPECTED: October 1992
BY: Doring			
PRESENT OWNER (Name & Address): Mr D. and Mrs D. Wedesweiler 285 Main Road Cardiff 2285		REAL PROPERTY DESCRIPTION: Lots 4, 5 DP 10789 SITE AREA: 556.4m2 CURRENT ZONING: Residential 2(c)	
CATEGORY: Building		MAP 1:25000 No. 9232-3-S	
SUBCATEGORY: Two storey shop/residence		NAME: WALLSEND GRID: 749 542	
HISTORICAL THEMES: S.H.I.P. Themes: LOCAL Themes:			
HISTORICAL PERIOD - BUILT: 1901-1925		USED: until now	
BUILDER:		DATE BUILT: 1925	
ARCHITECT/DESIGNER:			
PHOTOGRAPH &/OR SKETCH PLAN (and caption): Brick two-storey shops with a residence above (right), viewed from the south-east. Another set of brick shops (CF-03) and a timber former doctor's surgery (CF-04) can be seen on the left. (Doring Neg.433.19)			
			
			ITEM No. CF - 02

CITY OF LAKE MACQUARIE HERITAGE STUDY

NAME/IDENTITY	BRICK SHOPS,		285 MAIN ROAD, CARDIFF	ITEM No. CF - 03
KNOWN HERITAGE LISTINGS:				
PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS:				
Architectural Style:				
MATERIALS - Frame: Brick. Roof: gable, corr. asbestos clad				
Walls/Cladding:		red-brown brick, brown brick	Windows:	dh pairs, 6-pane top
		bands at window sill & head level	sashes, bronze frame	
Interior:			Floors:	shopfronts
DESCRIPTION: Two-storey red-brown brick with a low-pitched gable roof behind a brick parapet. Gable eaves project beyond edge of parapet. Parapet front has bands of blue-brown bricks at window sill & head level and a dentilated strip just below the top for decoration. Symmetrical pairs of double-hung windows to upstairs residence. Shopfront awning suspended by tie-rods back to wall. Ground floor contains two shops with intact original bronze-framed shop windows.				
MODIFICATIONS:				
PRESENT USE: -- shop and residence				
HISTORICAL NOTES:				
REFERENCES:				
EVALUATION CRITERIA:				
HISTORIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()	
AESTHETIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()	
SOCIAL	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()	
SCIENTIFIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()	
OTHER	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()	
STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE: Substantial but simple 2-storey pair of shops with a residence above, which complements its uphill (eastern) neighbour (CF-02), and enhances the streetscape value of the small group.				
RECOMMENDATION: Further research needed into historical background.				
Local Significance - moderate				ITEM No. CF - 03

CITY OF LAKE MACQUARIE

HERITAGE STUDY

NAME/IDENTITY: FORMER DOCTOR'S SURGERY, MAIN ROAD, CARDIFF		ITEM No. CF - 04
PREVIOUS/OTHER NAMES OR USES: Formerly Dr Low's Surgery, now appears residential or storeroom		
ADDRESS: adjoins west side of 287/289 Main Road Cardiff 2285 (faces Main Rd, access 6 Michael St.)		S.H.I.P. REF. No.
PARISH: KATHIBAH COUNTY: Northumberland		DATE INSPECTED: October 1992
PRESENT OWNER (Name & Address):		BY: Doring
		REAL PROPERTY DESCRIPTION: SITE AREA: CURRENT ZONING:
CATEGORY: House		MAP 1:25000 No. 9232-3-S
SUBCATEGORY: Single storey residence		NAME: WALLSEND GRID: 749 543
HISTORICAL THEMES: S.H.I.P. Themes: LOCAL Themes:		
HISTORICAL PERIOD - BUILT: 1901-1925		USED: ? 1925-1950s
BUILDER:		DATE BUILT: c1905-1910
ARCHITECT/DESIGNER:		
PHOTOGRAPH &/OR SKETCH PLAN (and caption): Dr Low's surgery viewed from the south-east. Shows the relationship of the building to the shops at 287/289 Main Road (CF-03), and the former Doctor's residence (CF-05) on the hill in Michael St, above & behind the surgery. (Doring Neg.433.21)		
		
		ITEM No. CF - 04

CITY OF LAKE MACQUARIE

HERITAGE STUDY

NAME/IDENTITY	FORMER DOCTOR'S SURGERY, MAIN ROAD, CARDIFF		ITEM No.	CF - 04
KNOWN HERITAGE LISTINGS:				
PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS				
Architectural Style:		Vernacular/Builder's version of Federation Free Style		
MATERIALS - Frame:	Timber	Roof:	single pitch skillion cladding not seen	
Walls/Cladding:	rebated w'boards	Windows:	dh, some coloured lead lights, some 6-pane sashes	
Interior:		Floors:		
DESCRIPTION: Idiosyncratic small building set halfway up a steep rise from the Main Road. Former steps from street level demolished. The Doctor's patients needed to be very fit before they visited him. The rebated weatherboards are continued up to the timber framed parapet, shaped to imitate masonry. A small recessed porch is flanked by tapered wood columns with an Egyptian flavour. A small hood over the porch has been removed, leaving a row of wood brackets. 3 of the 4 front dh windows have charming coloured leadlights in the sashes.				
MODIFICATIONS: One double hung front window has new (plain) glass. Hood over entrance to front porch has been removed, leaving projecting brackets.				
PRESENT USE: Possibly a residential flat, possibly storage. Does not appear disused.				
HISTORICAL NOTES: Said to have been the surgery of a Dr Lowe who lived in the house uphill and behind this building. The surgery appears somewhat older (say 20 years) than the house behind (CF-05). The Doctors House may have replaced an earlier dwelling. Further research needed				
REFERENCES: Verbal information from local persons				
EVALUATION CRITERIA:				
HISTORIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()	
AESTHETIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()	
SOCIAL	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()	
SCIENTIFIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()	
OTHER	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()	
STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE: This rather quaint little building is most unusual, in its function - apparently purpose built for a separate Doctor's Surgery - in its location - halfway up a very steep slope, instead of at street level - and in its style - a miniaturised version of a grand Masonic Temple. It is evocative of the past history of Cardiff, and provides an idiosyncratic but pleasing contribution to its streetscape.				
RECOMMENDATION: It is unfortunate that the charming timber framed windows have recently (1993) been replaced with inappropriate aluminium frames. Encourage reinstatement of original detailing and improvement of the immediate surroundings (weeding etc. and planting) and interpretation for the benefit of passers-by. Further historical research needed.				
Regional Significance - low				
Local Significance - possibly high (to be established)				ITEM No. CF - 04

CITY OF LAKE MACQUARIE

HERITAGE STUDY

NAME/IDENTITY: HOUSE, 6 MICHAEL STREET, CARDIFF

ITEM No. CF - 05

PREVIOUS/OTHER NAMES OR USES:

Said to be formerly Dr Low's House

ADDRESS: 6 Michael Street
Cardiff 2285

S.H.I.P. REF. No.

DATE INSPECTED: October 1992

PARISH: Kahibah COUNTY: Northumberland

BY: Doring

PRESENT OWNER (Name & Address):

Mr D. and Mrs S. Turner and
Mrs E. Grindley
6 Michael Street
Cardiff 2285

REAL PROPERTY DESCRIPTION:

Lot 1 DP 214463

SITE AREA: 1024m2

CURRENT ZONING: Residential 2(c)

CATEGORY: Building

MAP 1:25000 No.

SUBCATEGORY: Single storey residence

NAME:

GRID:

HISTORICAL THEMES:

S.H.I.P. Themes:

LOCAL Themes:

HISTORICAL PERIOD - BUILT: 1926-1950

USED: until now

BUILDER:

DATE BUILT: c1930

ARCHITECT/DESIGNER:

PHOTOGRAPH &/OR SKETCH PLAN (and caption):

No.6 Michael Street, Cardiff,
viewed from the North. This House thought to have belonged to Doctor Lowe.

Doring Neg. 433.28


ITEM No. CF - 05

HERITAGE STUDY

Suters - Doring - Turner Study (1992)

CITY OF LAKE MACQUARIE

HERITAGE STUDY

NAME/IDENTITY: GROUP OF CANARY PALMS, MAIN Rd, CARDIFF		ITEM No. CF - 06
PREVIOUS/OTHER NAMES OR USES: ? Site of former Cardiff Station Master's House		
ADDRESS: next to Railway Station & Main Road Cardiff 2285		S.H.I.P. REF. No.
PARISH: KAHIBAH COUNTY: Northumberland		DATE INSPECTED: October 1992
PRESENT OWNER(S) (Name & Address):		BY: Doring
		REAL PROPERTY DESCRIPTION: SITE AREA: CURRENT ZONING: 2(C) RESIDENTIAL
CATEGORY: Area SUBCATEGORY: Trees & Archaeological site		MAP 1:25000 No. 9232-3-S NAME: WALLSEND GRID: 749 591
HISTORICAL THEMES: S.H.I.P.: LOCAL:		Ref. Nos. for RELATED ITEMS
HISTORICAL PERIOD - BUILT: c1901-1925		USED: c1904 to ?
BUILDER:		DATE BUILT: c1904
ARCHITECT/DESIGNER: NSWGR		
<p>PHOTOGRAPH &/OR SKETCH PLAN (and caption): This former house site on the hill above Cardiff Railway Station is thought to have been the site of the former Station Master's House. The palm trees must have been a feature of the garden.</p> 		
Doring Neg. 433-31		ITEM No. CF - 06

NAME/IDENTITY	GROUP OF CANARY PALMS, MAIN Rd, CARDIFF	ITEM No. CF - 06																				
KNOWN HERITAGE LISTINGS:																						
<p>PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS</p> <p>Archaeological Site Condition: This house site could contain physical evidence of archaeological value</p> <p>Physical Archaeological Remains: not investigated (above or below ground)</p> <p>Other physical details: 5 large <u>Phoenix canariensis</u> once formed part of a formal garden. As they are so close to the railway station, it is supposed they form part of the garden to the Station Master's House, which it is understood was demolished some years ago. The palms are excellent specimens and have considerable landscape value.</p>																						
INTERPRETATION: none (if any)																						
CONSERVATION ACTIVITY: none (if any)																						
PRESENT USE: none (if any)																						
<p>HISTORICAL NOTES: It has been said that this is the site of the Station Master's House. The first station near this site (also since demolished) was opened in 1904. The house was probably built at the same time.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Further research needed.</p>																						
REFERENCES: Verbal information from local persons & SOURCES:																						
<p>EVALUATION CRITERIA:</p> <table style="width: 100%; border: none;"><tr><td style="width: 25%;">HISTORIC</td><td style="width: 25%;">Rare ()</td><td style="width: 25%;">Associative ()</td><td style="width: 25%;">Representative ()</td></tr><tr><td>AESTHETIC</td><td>Rare ()</td><td>Associative ()</td><td>Representative ()</td></tr><tr><td>SOCIAL</td><td>Rare ()</td><td>Associative ()</td><td>Representative ()</td></tr><tr><td>SCIENTIFIC</td><td>Rare ()</td><td>Associative ()</td><td>Representative ()</td></tr><tr><td>OTHER</td><td>Rare ()</td><td>Associative ()</td><td>Representative ()</td></tr></table>			HISTORIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()	AESTHETIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()	SOCIAL	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()	SCIENTIFIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()	OTHER	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()
HISTORIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()																			
AESTHETIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()																			
SOCIAL	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()																			
SCIENTIFIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()																			
OTHER	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()																			
<p>STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE: The site has possible archaeological potential and would warrant investigation. The trees are prominent and attractive features of the Cardiff landscape.</p> <p>RECOMMENDATIONS: This site would make a very pleasant small park. If any building works or other earth moving are contemplated, an archaeological investigation should be made first.</p>																						
Local Significance - moderate		ITEM No. CF - 06																				

CITY OF LAKE MACQUARIE

HERITAGE STUDY

NAME/IDENTITY: FORMER DENTIST'S ROOMS, MAIN ROAD, CARDIFF

ITEM No. CF - 07

PREVIOUS/OTHER NAMES OR USES:

Now office of "Tax Accountants 567401"

ADDRESS: 297 Main Road
Cardiff 2285

S.H.I.P. REF. No.

DATE INSPECTED: October 1992

PARISH: KAHIBAH

COUNTY: Northumberland

BY: Doring

PRESENT OWNER (Name & Address):
S.J. Henderson & Co.?

REAL PROPERTY DESCRIPTION:

SITE AREA:
CURRENT ZONING:

CATEGORY: Building

MAP 1:25000 No. 9232-3-S

SUBCATEGORY: Other commercial

NAME: WALLSEND
GRID: 748 543

HISTORICAL THEMES:

S.H.I.P. Themes:

LOCAL Themes:

HISTORICAL PERIOD - BUILT: 1901-1925

USED: until now

BUILDER:

DATE BUILT: c1920

ARCHITECT/DESIGNER:

PHOTOGRAPH &/OR SKETCH PLAN (and caption):

This small freestanding shop is said to have formerly been a dentist's rooms. Since the shop was built, the level of Main Road has been raised at the approaches to the railway bridge, cutting off a proper view of the building. (Doring Neg.433.32)



ITEM No. CF - 07

CITY OF LAKE MACQUARIE

HERITAGE STUDY

NAME/IDENTITY	FORMER DENTIST'S ROOMS, 297 MAIN ROAD, CARDIFF	ITEM No. CF - 07																				
KNOWN HERITAGE LISTINGS:																						
PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS Architectural Style: Builders/Vernacular Federation Free Style																						
<table style="width: 100%; border: none;"><tr><td style="width: 33%;">MATERIALS - Frame: Brick</td><td style="width: 33%;">Roof: part hipped with tall brick parapet & cgi.</td><td style="width: 33%;"></td></tr><tr><td>Walls/Cladding: painted brick</td><td>Windows: intact wood-frame shop fronts w. plate glass & leadlights above</td><td>Floors:</td></tr><tr><td>Interior: not seen</td><td></td><td></td></tr></table>			MATERIALS - Frame: Brick	Roof: part hipped with tall brick parapet & cgi.		Walls/Cladding: painted brick	Windows: intact wood-frame shop fronts w. plate glass & leadlights above	Floors:	Interior: not seen													
MATERIALS - Frame: Brick	Roof: part hipped with tall brick parapet & cgi.																					
Walls/Cladding: painted brick	Windows: intact wood-frame shop fronts w. plate glass & leadlights above	Floors:																				
Interior: not seen																						
DESCRIPTION: Small freestanding shop with no expense spared in the detailing. This includes an ornate brick and stucco parapet, braced back to the side walls with a brickwork return, large plate glass shop front windows with lead-light panels above containing sky blue, gold, and patterned glass in an Art Deco pattern. Although sited in a prominent position, the building is partly obscured from view by the recently raised road level outside the front door.																						
MODIFICATIONS: Verandah posts ? No others noticed.																						
PRESENT USE: Office for a firm of tax accountants																						
HISTORICAL NOTES: Said to have been occupied by a local dentist for a long time. Further information needed																						
REFERENCES: Verbal information from local persons																						
EVALUATION CRITERIA: <table style="width: 100%; border: none;"><tr><td style="width: 25%;">HISTORIC</td><td style="width: 25%;">Rare ()</td><td style="width: 25%;">Associative ()</td><td style="width: 25%;">Representative ()</td></tr><tr><td>AESTHETIC</td><td>Rare ()</td><td>Associative ()</td><td>Representative ()</td></tr><tr><td>SOCIAL</td><td>Rare ()</td><td>Associative ()</td><td>Representative ()</td></tr><tr><td>SCIENTIFIC</td><td>Rare ()</td><td>Associative ()</td><td>Representative ()</td></tr><tr><td>OTHER</td><td>Rare ()</td><td>Associative ()</td><td>Representative ()</td></tr></table>			HISTORIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()	AESTHETIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()	SOCIAL	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()	SCIENTIFIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()	OTHER	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()
HISTORIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()																			
AESTHETIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()																			
SOCIAL	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()																			
SCIENTIFIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()																			
OTHER	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()																			
STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE: An intact 1920s shop-front decorated in the Federation Free Style manner, and with some excellent leadlight glazing. All the principal elements of the exterior have been carefully retained. The building provides an historical and visual link between the surviving groups of shops above the railway, and the larger shopping centre down the hill. It is a reminder of the time when the commercial area of Cardiff was much larger than it is today. It is unfortunate that the recent roadway past this building obscures a good view of it. Its setting tends to detract from its importance in the Cardiff townscape.																						
Local Significance - moderate		ITEM No. CF - 07																				

CITY OF LAKE MACQUARIE

HERITAGE STUDY

NAME/IDENTITY: **CARDIFF MASONIC HALL, MARGARET St, CARDIFF**ITEM No. **CF - 08**

PREVIOUS/OTHER NAMES OR USES:

ADDRESS: **4 Margaret Street
Cardiff 2285**

S.H.I.P. REF. No.

DATE INSPECTED: **October 1992**PARISH: **Kahibah**COUNTY: **Northumberland**BY: **Doring**

PRESENT OWNER (Name & Address):

**Masonic Lodge Trustees
c/- Mr P.W. Manning
37 Queens Ave,
Cardiff NSW 2285**

REAL PROPERTY DESCRIPTION:

Lot 12 Sec B DP 8186SITE AREA: **564m2**CURRENT ZONING: **Residential 2(a)**CATEGORY: **Building**MAP 1:25000 No. **9232-3-S**SUBCATEGORY: **Masonic Hall**NAME: **WALLSEND**GRID: **747 542**

HISTORICAL THEMES:

S.H.I.P. Themes:

LOCAL Themes:

HISTORICAL PERIOD - BUILT: **1925-1950**USED: **1934 until now**

BUILDER:


DATE BUILT: **1934**ARCHITECT/DESIGNER: **F.E. Stowe**PHOTOGRAPH &/OR SKETCH PLAN (and caption):
Main Road to the north-west of the building.**Cardiff Masonic Hall, viewed from
(Doring Neg.433.34)**ITEM No. **CF - 08**

HERITAGE STUDY

NAME/IDENTITY	CARDIFF MASONIC HALL, 4 MARGARET St, CARDIFF		ITEM No.	CF - 08
KNOWN HERITAGE LISTINGS:				
PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS				
Architectural Style:	Stripped down Inter-War Romanesque with a few classical details			
MATERIALS - Frame:	Brick	Roof:	gable w. parapeted ends	
Walls/Cladding:	red/brown face brick	Windows:	hoppers w. 3 horiz. panes	
Interior:	not seen	Floors:	not seen	
DESCRIPTION: Large rectangular brick hall on a monumental scale much exceeding the scale of most buildings in Cardiff centre now. Appears to have two floor levels, with the top floor using artificial light. Brick pilasters along the side walls express the seating of roof trusses for seven structural bays. Fluted pilasters on the gable end, projecting above the parapet, accentuate the height of the building. Masonic emblems decorate the front. At rear, a small pedimented doorway high on the wall opens to a bridge to the road				
MODIFICATIONS: A very unsympathetic addition, clad in Hardiflex or similar sheeting , is attached to the south side, fortunately out of sight of the Main Road.				
PRESENT USE: Masonic Hall				
HISTORICAL NOTES: A stone, set in the porch on 1st December 1934, records the names of various masons involved in the building project. "In recognition of special services rendered". The architect was one of the names recorded.				
REFERENCES:				
EVALUATION CRITERIA:				
HISTORIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()	
AESTHETIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()	
SOCIAL	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()	
SCIENTIFIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()	
OTHER	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()	
STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE: The Hall is a prominent feature of the Cardiff landscape visible from some distance in several directions. The hall represents one of very few major building projects undertaken in the city at this time in the depths of the Depression. The Hall is understood to serve an amalgamation of former Masonic Lodges in the district. It reflects the strength and influence of the many Masonic Lodges which were an integral part of the community at the time the Hall was built.				
Regional Significance - low			ITEM No. CF - 08	
Local Significance - moderate to high				

CITY OF LAKE MACQUARIE

HERITAGE STUDY

NAME/IDENTITY: HOUSE, 309 MAIN ROAD, CARDIFF		ITEM No. CF - 09
PREVIOUS/OTHER NAMES OR USES:		
ADDRESS: 309 Main Road Cardiff 2285		S.H.I.P. REF. No.
PARISH: Kahibah COUNTY: Northumberland		DATE INSPECTED: October 1992
PRESENT OWNER (Name & Address): Mr J. and Mrs M. Jackson 309 Main Road Cardiff 2285		BY: Doring
CATEGORY: Building		REAL PROPERTY DESCRIPTION: Part Lot 34 DP 755233
SUBCATEGORY: Single storey residence		SITE AREA: 800m2 CURRENT ZONING: Residential 2 (a)
HISTORICAL THEMES: S.H.I.P. Themes: LOCAL Themes:		
HISTORICAL PERIOD - BUILT: 1901-1925		USED: until now
BUILDER:		DATE BUILT: c 1920-1925
ARCHITECT/DESIGNER:		
PHOTOGRAPH &/OR SKETCH PLAN (and caption): viewed from the south.		
House at 309 Main Rd Cardiff, (Doring Neg.433.37)		
		
		ITEM No. CF - 09

NAME/IDENTITY	HOUSE, 309 MAIN ROAD, CARDIFF	ITEM No. CF - 09																				
KNOWN HERITAGE LISTINGS:																						
PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS Architectural Style: Local version of Federation Bungalow MATERIALS - Frame: Brick Walls/Cladding: red face brick Interior: not seen Roof: Hipped & gabled to tiles Windows: dh triple sashes (wide centre, narrow on each side) Floors:																						
DESCRIPTION: Classic local interpretation of a small Federation Bungalow, with unglazed to tiles, ram's horn finials, corbelled chimney with glazed pots, grouped windows, return verandah under main roof pitch, scalloped brick balustrade and grouped verandah posts etc. Fence is new.																						
MODIFICATIONS: New brick fence																						
PRESENT USE: domestic residence																						
HISTORICAL NOTES: Thought to be the first Cardiff Police residence.																						
REFERENCES:																						
EVALUATION CRITERIA: <table style="width: 100%; border: none;"><tr><td style="width: 25%;">HISTORIC</td><td style="width: 25%;">Rare ()</td><td style="width: 25%;">Associative ()</td><td style="width: 25%;">Representative ()</td></tr><tr><td>AESTHETIC</td><td>Rare ()</td><td>Associative ()</td><td>Representative ()</td></tr><tr><td>SOCIAL</td><td>Rare ()</td><td>Associative ()</td><td>Representative ()</td></tr><tr><td>SCIENTIFIC</td><td>Rare ()</td><td>Associative ()</td><td>Representative ()</td></tr><tr><td>OTHER</td><td>Rare ()</td><td>Associative ()</td><td>Representative ()</td></tr></table>			HISTORIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()	AESTHETIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()	SOCIAL	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()	SCIENTIFIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()	OTHER	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()
HISTORIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()																			
AESTHETIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()																			
SOCIAL	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()																			
SCIENTIFIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()																			
OTHER	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()																			
STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE: This local interpretation of a small Federation Bungalow appears to be intact and is well cared for and in excellent condition. More information needed. <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; align-items: flex-end; margin-top: 20px;"><div>Local Significance - high</div><div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px;">ITEM No. CF - 09</div></div>																						

CITY OF LAKE MACQUARIE

HERITAGE STUDY

NAME/IDENTITY: IRON HORSE INN, 325 Main Rd, Cardiff

ITEM No. CF - 10

PREVIOUS/OTHER NAMES OR USES:

Formerly the Royal Hotel

ADDRESS: 325 Main Road
Cardiff
(NW Cnr of Main Rd & Harrison Sts)

S.H.I.P. REF. No.

DATE INSPECTED: October 1992

PARISH: Kahibah COUNTY: Northumberland

BY: Doring

PRESENT OWNER (Name & Address):
Frented Pty Ltd
325 Main Road
Cardiff 2285REAL PROPERTY DESCRIPTION:
Lot 41 DP 560530
SITE AREA: 1410.06m2
CURRENT ZONING: 3(a) General Bus.

CATEGORY: Building

MAP 1:25000 No. 9232-3-S

SUBCATEGORY: Hotel

NAME: WALLSEND
GRID: 746 544

HISTORICAL THEMES:

S.H.I.P. Themes:

LOCAL Themes:

HISTORICAL PERIOD - BUILT: ? 1876-1900

USED: until now

BUILDER:

DATE BUILT: c1890-1910

ARCHITECT/DESIGNER:

PHOTOGRAPH &/OR SKETCH PLAN (and caption):
Royal Hotel), viewed from the south-east.The Iron Horse Inn (or former
(Doring Neg.435.02)


ITEM No. CF - 10

HERITAGE STUDY

NAME/IDENTITY		IRON HORSE INN, 325 MAIN Rd, CARDIFF		ITEM No. CF - 10	
KNOWN HERITAGE LISTINGS:					
PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS					
Architectural Style:		Formerly probably classical revival, but heavily altered.			
MATERIALS - Frame:		rendered & painted brick	Roof: not seen - behind parapet		
Walls/Cladding:		Smooth stucco 1st floor	Windows: Grd flr: Arched doors & wdws, 1st flr: dh		
		Scalloped stucco Grd floor			
Interior:		most of ground floor altered	Floors:		
DESCRIPTION: Traditional location on street corner in the centre of the town. Hotel probably originally had a 1 or 2 storey verandah with c.i. lace. The only traces of its former style left are the stucco mouldings around the parapet, and the rows of carefully proportioned double-hung windows in the 1st floor. Verandah has been replaced by a suspended awning, ground floor sashes & doors replaced in c1970s. Some sections of the interior appear intact (ceilings in part of bottle shop).					
MODIFICATIONS: Verandah, ground floor windows and doors, ground floor render, most of interior					
PRESENT USE: Hotel					
HISTORICAL NOTES: needs more research. The hotel appears to have been built somewhere between 1890 and 1910, and altered probably in the 1970s. Its construction probably relates to the coming of the railway to Cardiff.					
REFERENCES: Verbal information from local persons					
EVALUATION CRITERIA:					
HISTORIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()		
AESTHETIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()		
SOCIAL	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()		
SCIENTIFIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()		
OTHER	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()		
STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE: A substantial building on a prominent town centre site. Its size and location reflect its former important place in the life and development of Cardiff. The hotel is thought to be one of the principal hotels in early Cardiff, used as a transport exchange place (train to coach, and later bus). Its aesthetic value has been somewhat reduced by alterations, both external and internal.					
Local Significance - moderate			ITEM No. CF - 10		

CITY OF LAKE MACQUARIE

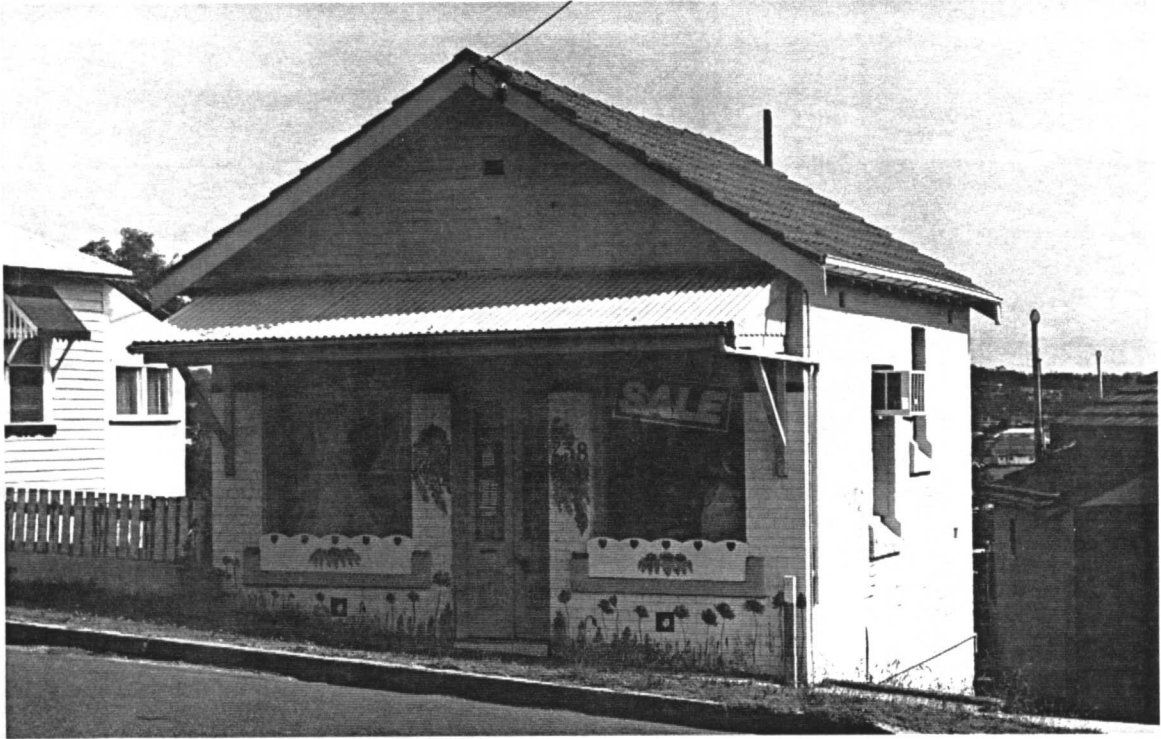
HERITAGE STUDY

NAME/IDENTITY: PAIR OF SHOPS, 319 MAIN ROAD, CARDIFF		ITEM No. CF - 11
PREVIOUS/OTHER NAMES OR USES: Corner shop previously a butcher, now a laundromat. Downhill shop previously Rural Bank then State Bank, now Petronella frock shop		
ADDRESS: 319 Main Road Cardiff 2285 (cnr Marianne St)		S.H.I.P. REF. No.
PARISH: Kahibah COUNTY: Northumberland		DATE INSPECTED: October 1992
PRESENT OWNER (Name & Address): Jask Developments Pty Ltd 4 Kiewa Street Hawks Nest NSW 2324		BY: Doring
CATEGORY: Building		REAL PROPERTY DESCRIPTION: Part Lot 381 DP 606404
SUBCATEGORY: Adjoining single shops		SITE AREA: 1120m2 CURRENT ZONING: General Bus. 3(a)
HISTORICAL THEMES: S.H.I.P. Themes: LOCAL Themes:		MAP 1:25000 No. 9232-3-S NAME: WALLSEND GRID: 746 544
HISTORICAL PERIOD - BUILT: 1900-1925		USED: until now
BUILDER:		DATE BUILT: 1920's
ARCHITECT/DESIGNER:		
PHOTOGRAPH &/OR SKETCH PLAN (and caption): Pair of shops on the north-west corner of Main Road & Marianne Street, Cardiff. No.319 is the shop on the corner (right) (Doring Neg.435.03)		
		
		ITEM No. CF - 11

NAME/IDENTITY	PAIR OF SHOPS, 319 MAIN ROAD, CARDIFF	ITEM No. CF - 11																				
KNOWN HERITAGE LISTINGS:																						
<p>PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS</p> <p>Architectural Style: Builders/Vernacular Federation Free Style</p> <p>MATERIALS - Frame: brick, part painted Roof: not seen - behind parapet</p> <p>Walls/Cladding: brick & tiles, part painted Windows: shop display, bronze frames on corner</p> <p>Interior: Corner shop tiled (for butcher) Floors:</p>																						
<p>DESCRIPTION: This pair of small shops was part of a longer row (demolished between Harrison St & "Petronella"). "Petronella" shopfront has been altered but the corner shop remains intact, with traditional butcher's tiles interior (white with blue & green dado), bronze shop front frames, fine tiles outside (painted), and a stylized pattern of coloured leadlights as a top-light (also painted). The rather grand crenellated and dentilated brick parapet steps up the hill.</p>																						
<p>MODIFICATIONS: "Petronella" (down hill) has had the display windows & entrance replaced with aluminium frames & brickwork covered with mosaic tiles & the brickwork above the awning has been painted.</p>																						
<p>PRESENT USE: Frock shop downhill (west) and laundromat/dry cleaner on corner.</p>																						
<p>HISTORICAL NOTES: further research needed.</p>																						
<p>REFERENCES: Verbal information from local persons</p>																						
<p>EVALUATION CRITERIA:</p> <table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="width: 25%;">HISTORIC</td> <td style="width: 25%;">Rare ()</td> <td style="width: 25%;">Associative ()</td> <td style="width: 25%;">Representative ()</td> </tr> <tr> <td>AESTHETIC</td> <td>Rare ()</td> <td>Associative ()</td> <td>Representative ()</td> </tr> <tr> <td>SOCIAL</td> <td>Rare ()</td> <td>Associative ()</td> <td>Representative ()</td> </tr> <tr> <td>SCIENTIFIC</td> <td>Rare ()</td> <td>Associative ()</td> <td>Representative ()</td> </tr> <tr> <td>OTHER</td> <td>Rare ()</td> <td>Associative ()</td> <td>Representative ()</td> </tr> </table>			HISTORIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()	AESTHETIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()	SOCIAL	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()	SCIENTIFIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()	OTHER	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()
HISTORIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()																			
AESTHETIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()																			
SOCIAL	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()																			
SCIENTIFIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()																			
OTHER	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()																			
<p>STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE: Such small shops are representative of the lifestyle and amenities available in a 1920s country town. The corner former butcher's shop in particular, has the potential to demonstrate the style and appearance of a typical 1920s shop. The corner shopfront and the parapets have considerable potential streetscape value.</p>																						
<p>RECOMMENDATION: Some historical research is needed. Encourage restoration of the shop front and tiles of the corner shop, & interpretation of its former use. Encourage paint removal and brick cleaning on both shops.</p>																						
Local Significance - moderate		ITEM No. CF - 11																				

CITY OF LAKE MACQUARIE


HERITAGE STUDY

NAME/IDENTITY: SHOP, 238 MAIN ROAD, CARDIFF		ITEM No. CF - 12
PREVIOUS/OTHER NAMES OR USES:		
ADDRESS: 238 Main Road Cardiff 2285		S.H.I.P. REF. No.
PARISH: Kahibah COUNTY: Northumberland		DATE INSPECTED: October 1992
PRESENT OWNER (Name & Address): B.E. and I. Taylor Pty Ltd PO Box 37 Cardiff 2285		BY: Doring
CATEGORY: Building SUBCATEGORY: Shop		REAL PROPERTY DESCRIPTION: Lot B DP 407802 SITE AREA: 822.02m2 CURRENT ZONING: Residential 2(c)
HISTORICAL THEMES: S.H.I.P. Themes: LOCAL Themes:		MAP 1:25000 No. 9232-3-S NAME: WALLSEND GRID: 750 541
HISTORICAL PERIOD - BUILT: 1901-1925		USED: until now
BUILDER:		DATE BUILT: c1920-1925
ARCHITECT/DESIGNER:		
PHOTOGRAPH &/OR SKETCH PLAN (and caption): Small shop in Main Road, on the hill above the railway station, viewed from the north-west. (Doring Neg.435.06)		
		
		ITEM No. CF - 12

CITY OF LAKE MACQUARIE

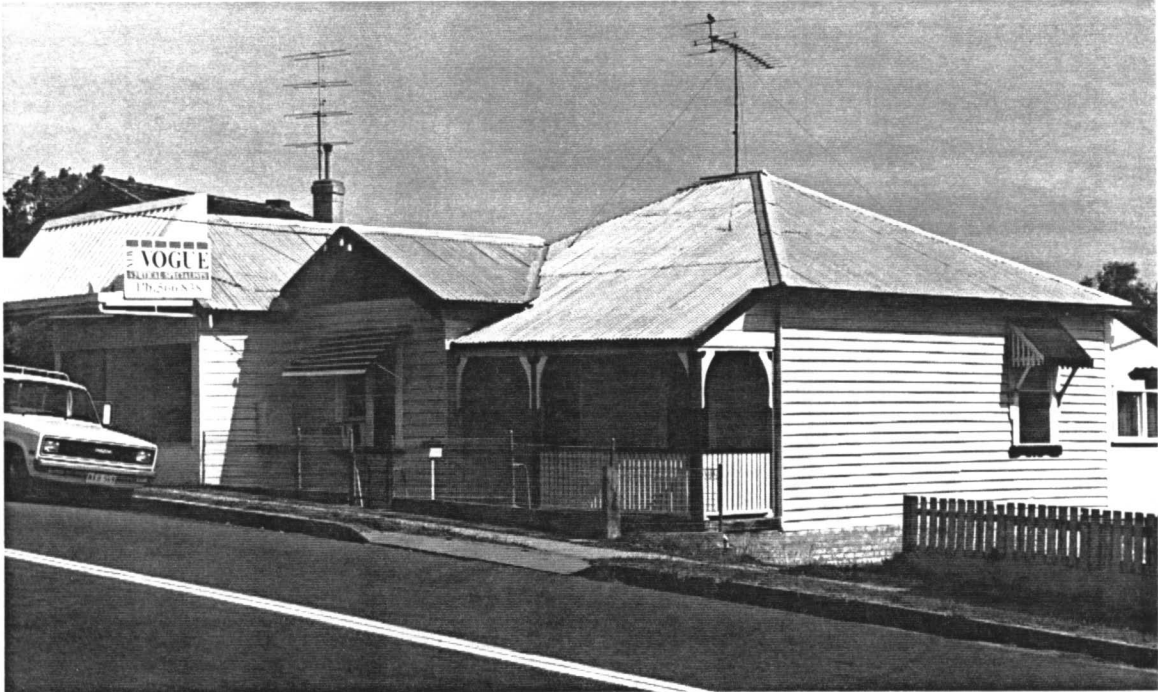
HERITAGE STUDY

NAME/IDENTITY SHOP, 238 MAIN ROAD, CARDIFF	ITEM No. CF - 12																				
KNOWN HERITAGE LISTINGS:																					
PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS Architectural Style: Basic vernacular Bungalow <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">MATERIALS - Frame: painted brick</td> <td style="width: 50%;">Roof: single gable, tc tiles</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Walls/Cladding: tiled shopfront</td> <td>Windows: 2 small plate glass display windows</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Interior: not seen</td> <td>Floors:</td> </tr> </table>		MATERIALS - Frame: painted brick	Roof: single gable, tc tiles	Walls/Cladding: tiled shopfront	Windows: 2 small plate glass display windows	Interior: not seen	Floors:														
MATERIALS - Frame: painted brick	Roof: single gable, tc tiles																				
Walls/Cladding: tiled shopfront	Windows: 2 small plate glass display windows																				
Interior: not seen	Floors:																				
DESCRIPTION: Small, square, very plain building, on ground falling steeply away from the road. The shop front has central french doors and two square plate glass windows. The front wall is white tiled, with a brown dado at door head height, and a single large black tile painted with red poppies under each shop window.																					
MODIFICATIONS: The existing awning, braced off the front wall, probably originally had posts.																					
PRESENT USE: frock shop																					
HISTORICAL NOTES: nothing known																					
REFERENCES:																					
EVALUATION CRITERIA: <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 25%;">HISTORIC</td> <td style="width: 25%;">Rare ()</td> <td style="width: 25%;">Associative ()</td> <td style="width: 25%;">Representative ()</td> </tr> <tr> <td>AESTHETIC</td> <td>Rare ()</td> <td>Associative ()</td> <td>Representative ()</td> </tr> <tr> <td>SOCIAL</td> <td>Rare ()</td> <td>Associative ()</td> <td>Representative ()</td> </tr> <tr> <td>SCIENTIFIC</td> <td>Rare ()</td> <td>Associative ()</td> <td>Representative ()</td> </tr> <tr> <td>OTHER</td> <td>Rare ()</td> <td>Associative ()</td> <td>Representative ()</td> </tr> </table>		HISTORIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()	AESTHETIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()	SOCIAL	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()	SCIENTIFIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()	OTHER	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()
HISTORIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()																		
AESTHETIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()																		
SOCIAL	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()																		
SCIENTIFIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()																		
OTHER	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()																		
STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE: This almost eccentrically small building appears to have replaced an even smaller shop (visible in a 1915 photograph), showing continuous commercial occupation of this part of Main Street above the railway bridge for at least 75 years. It is said that the south side of the street above the railway bridge was completely lined with shops. This shop and its neighbour on the east (CF-14) are the only surviving shops of the group.																					
Local Significance - moderate	ITEM No. CF - 12																				

NAME/IDENTITY: HOUSE, 240 MAIN ROAD, CARDIFF		ITEM No. CF - 13
PREVIOUS/OTHER NAMES OR USES:		
ADDRESS: 240 Main Road Cardiff 2285		S.H.I.P. REF. No.
PARISH: Kahibah COUNTY: Northumberland		DATE INSPECTED: October 1992
PRESENT OWNER (Name & Address): B.E. and I. Taylor Pty Ltd PO Box 37 Cardiff 2285		BY: Doring
CATEGORY: Buuilding SUBCATEGORY: Single storey residence		REAL PROPERTY DESCRIPTION: Lot A DP 407802 SITE AREA: 815.7m2 CURRENT ZONING: Residential 2(c)
HISTORICAL THEMES: S.H.I.P. Themes: LOCAL Themes:		MAP 1:25000 No. 9232-3-S NAME: WALLSEND GRID: 750 541
HISTORICAL PERIOD - BUILT: 1901-1925		USED: until now
BUILDER:		DATE BUILT: c1920-1925
ARCHITECT/DESIGNER:		
PHOTOGRAPH &/OR SKETCH PLAN (and caption): viewed from the north-east.		
		
		ITEM No. CF - 13

HERITAGE STUDY

NAME/IDENTITY		HOUSE, 240 MAIN ROAD, CARDIFF		ITEM No. CF - 13	
KNOWN HERITAGE LISTINGS:					
PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS Architectural Style: Basic vernacular Bungalow					
MATERIALS - Frame:		Brick		Roof: single gable with glazed to tiles	
Walls/Cladding:		bagged or rendered & painted		Windows: Front-coloured glass in top panes. Sides-dh.	
Interior:				Floors:	
DESCRIPTION: The house has no particular architectural merit, but is unusual in that such simple, basic houses in this area are normally timber framed with weatherboards. This house Originally had double casement windows symmetrical about the front door. The coloured glass top lights and the rough cast stucco on the verandah balustrade are the only concessions to decoration. The house appears contemporary with the little shop next door.					
MODIFICATIONS: Hopper windows in front					
PRESENT USE: domestic residence					
HISTORICAL NOTES: nothing known					
REFERENCES:					
EVALUATION CRITERIA:					
HISTORIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()		
AEStHETIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()		
SOCIAL	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()		
SCIENTIFIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()		
OTHER	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()		
STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE: The use of brick in such a basic house is unusual. The house has no particular architectural merit, and it probably looked out of place in the originally shop-lined streetscape.					
Local Significance - low				ITEM No. CF - 13	

NAME/IDENTITY: HOUSE AND SHOP, 236 MAIN ROAD, CARDIFF		ITEM No. CF - 14
PREVIOUS/OTHER NAMES OR USES:		
ADDRESS: 236 Main Road Cardiff 2285		S.H.I.P. REF. No.
PARISH: Kahibah COUNTY: Northumberland		DATE INSPECTED: October 1992
PRESENT OWNER (Name & Address): Mr L. and Mr H. Edwards c/- Hurford and Fibbins 201 Union Street The Junction NSW		BY: Doring
CATEGORY: Building		REAL PROPERTY DESCRIPTION: Lot 1 DP 624176
SUBCATEGORY: Combined single-storey house & shop		SITE AREA: 684.1m2 CURRENT ZONING: Residential 2(c)
HISTORICAL THEMES: S.H.I.P. Themes: LOCAL Themes:		MAP 1:25000 No. 9232-3-S NAME: WALLSEND GRID: 751 541
HISTORICAL PERIOD - BUILT: 1901-1925		USED: until now
BUILDER:		DATE BUILT: c1905-1910
ARCHITECT/DESIGNER:		
PHOTOGRAPH &/OR SKETCH PLAN (and caption): Road, Cardiff, viewed from the north-west.		Joined house and shop at 236 Main (Doring Neg.435.11)
		
		ITEM No. CF - 14


CITY OF LAKE MACQUARIE

HERITAGE STUDY

NAME/IDENTITY HOUSE AND SHOP, 236 MAIN ROAD, CARDIFF	ITEM No. CF - 14																				
KNOWN HERITAGE LISTINGS:																					
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 30%;"> PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS Architectural Style: </div> <div style="width: 70%;"> Local/vernacular version of Federation Bungalow Shop: gable, cgi </div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; margin-top: 10px;"> <div style="width: 30%;"> MATERIALS - Frame: timber </div> <div style="width: 70%;"> Roof: House: hip & gable, cgi </div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; margin-top: 10px;"> <div style="width: 30%;"> Walls/Cladding: rebated w'board front tapered lapped w'board sides </div> <div style="width: 70%;"> Windows: dh w. rows of coloured panes top & bottom </div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; margin-top: 10px;"> <div style="width: 30%;"> Interior: </div> <div style="width: 70%;"> Floors: </div> </div>																					
DESCRIPTION: Such a joined house and shop was not unusual in country areas where land was cheaper. In a city, the dwelling would be above or behind the shop. Here, a long gable-roofed shop building has been grafted onto the side of a standard bungalow, with the shop projecting forward to the street. The house has its original wood balustrade, coloured glass, one window hood with scalloped edge & picketed brackets, window sill mouldings, & lyre-shaped verandah brackets.																					
MODIFICATIONS: The shopfront and an intrusive and incongruous cantilevered awning over the shop front. The house has a new window hood over the front windows.																					
PRESENT USE: House and shop																					
HISTORICAL NOTES: nothing known. The building was probably built soon after the railway station.																					
REFERENCES:																					
EVALUATION CRITERIA: <table style="width: 100%; margin-top: 10px;"> <tr> <td style="width: 25%;">HISTORIC</td> <td style="width: 25%;">Rare ()</td> <td style="width: 25%;">Associative ()</td> <td style="width: 25%;">Representative ()</td> </tr> <tr> <td>AESTHETIC</td> <td>Rare ()</td> <td>Associative ()</td> <td>Representative ()</td> </tr> <tr> <td>SOCIAL</td> <td>Rare ()</td> <td>Associative ()</td> <td>Representative ()</td> </tr> <tr> <td>SCIENTIFIC</td> <td>Rare ()</td> <td>Associative ()</td> <td>Representative ()</td> </tr> <tr> <td>OTHER</td> <td>Rare ()</td> <td>Associative ()</td> <td>Representative ()</td> </tr> </table>		HISTORIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()	AESTHETIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()	SOCIAL	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()	SCIENTIFIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()	OTHER	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()
HISTORIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()																		
AESTHETIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()																		
SOCIAL	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()																		
SCIENTIFIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()																		
OTHER	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()																		
STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE: A good example of a typical house and shop combination. In aesthetic terms, the building makes a positive contribution to the streetscape. However the intrusive and eye-catching modern awning to the shop is detrimental to the appearance of both the shop and the adjoining house.																					
RECOMMENDATION: Encourage reinstatement of a traditional awning and signage.																					
Local Significance - moderate	ITEM No. CF - 14																				

CITY OF LAKE MACQUARIE

HERITAGE STUDY

NAME/IDENTITY: SAINT KEVIN'S COTTAGE, 230a MAIN Rd, CARDIFF		ITEM No. CF - 15
PREVIOUS/OTHER NAMES OR USES: Presbytery, or former presbytery to nearby Catholic Church		
ADDRESS: 230a Main Road Cardiff 2285 (cnr Newcastle St)		S.H.I.P. REF. No.
PARISH: Kahibah COUNTY: Northumberland		DATE INSPECTED: October 1992
PRESENT OWNER (Name & Address): Trustees of the Roman Catholic Church Diocese of Maitland PO Box 73 Maitland NSW 2323		BY: Doring
CATEGORY: Building SUBCATEGORY: Other religious		REAL PROPERTY DESCRIPTION: Lot 1 Sec A DP 4143 SITE AREA: 853.64m2 CURRENT ZONING: Residential 2(a)
HISTORICAL THEMES: S.H.I.P. Themes: LOCAL Themes:		MAP 1:25000 No. 9232-3-S NAME: WALLSEND GRID: 751 541
HISTORICAL PERIOD - BUILT: 1925-1950		USED: until now
BUILDER:		DATE BUILT: 1930s
ARCHITECT/DESIGNER:		
PHOTOGRAPH &/OR SKETCH PLAN (and caption): Cardiff, viewed from the north-west.		St Kevin's Cottage, 230a, Main Rd, (Doring Neg.435.15)
		
		ITEM No. CF - 15

NAME/IDENTITY	SAINT KEVIN'S COTTAGE, 230a MAIN Rd, CARDIFF		ITEM No.	CF - 15																				
KNOWN HERITAGE LISTINGS:																								
<p>PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS</p> <p>Architectural Style: Form: "Inter-War Meditteranean" Details: Federation & California Bungalow</p> <p>MATERIALS - Frame: Timber Roof: low-pitch hipped, tc tiles</p> <p>Walls/Cladding: Rebated w'board Windows: dh, casement bays with leadlights, glazed doors</p> <p>Interior: Floors:</p>																								
<p>DESCRIPTION: This house, St Kevin's Church (CF-16) & Masonic Hall (CF-08) are probably the most important 1930s buildings in the district, which saw little building activity then. The house is small compared to Victorian & Edwardian presbyteries, but no expense was spared in building it. Combining Federation (leadlights in casement bay windows), California Bungalow (brick balustrades with tapered posts) & the very latest 1930s style (plan & roof form) is odd - perhaps due to a traditional craftsman builder interpreting a modern pattern.</p>																								
<p>MODIFICATIONS: An unsympathetic cement sheet clad skillion addition on the rear of the house.</p>																								
<p>PRESENT USE: Appears to be part of a parish school</p>																								
<p>HISTORICAL NOTES: Further research needed</p>																								
REFERENCES:																								
<p>EVALUATION CRITERIA:</p> <table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="width: 25%;">HISTORIC</td> <td style="width: 25%;">Rare ()</td> <td style="width: 25%;">Associative ()</td> <td style="width: 25%;">Representative ()</td> </tr> <tr> <td>AESTHETIC</td> <td>Rare ()</td> <td>Associative ()</td> <td>Representative ()</td> </tr> <tr> <td>SOCIAL</td> <td>Rare ()</td> <td>Associative ()</td> <td>Representative ()</td> </tr> <tr> <td>SCIENTIFIC</td> <td>Rare ()</td> <td>Associative ()</td> <td>Representative ()</td> </tr> <tr> <td>OTHER</td> <td>Rare ()</td> <td>Associative ()</td> <td>Representative ()</td> </tr> </table>					HISTORIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()	AESTHETIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()	SOCIAL	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()	SCIENTIFIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()	OTHER	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()
HISTORIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()																					
AESTHETIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()																					
SOCIAL	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()																					
SCIENTIFIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()																					
OTHER	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()																					
<p>STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE: The historic significance of St Kevin's Cottage and the rest of the Catholic Church group on this site is not known. The house is unusual in its form and the time of its construction (1930s). The house demonstrates a variety of high quality building crafts and skills.</p> <p>RECOMMENDATION: Further research to establish the historic significance of this house and the whole church-related site.</p>																								
<p>Regional Significance - not established Local Significance - high</p>			<p>ITEM No. CF - 15</p>																					

NAME/IDENTITY:

SAINT KEVIN'S COTTAGE, 230a MAIN Rd, CARDIFF

ITEM No.

CF - 15



Top: St Kevin's Cottage west side showing the brick balustrade and tapered, fluted posts typical of the California bungalow style, and at odds with the 1930s form of the house.

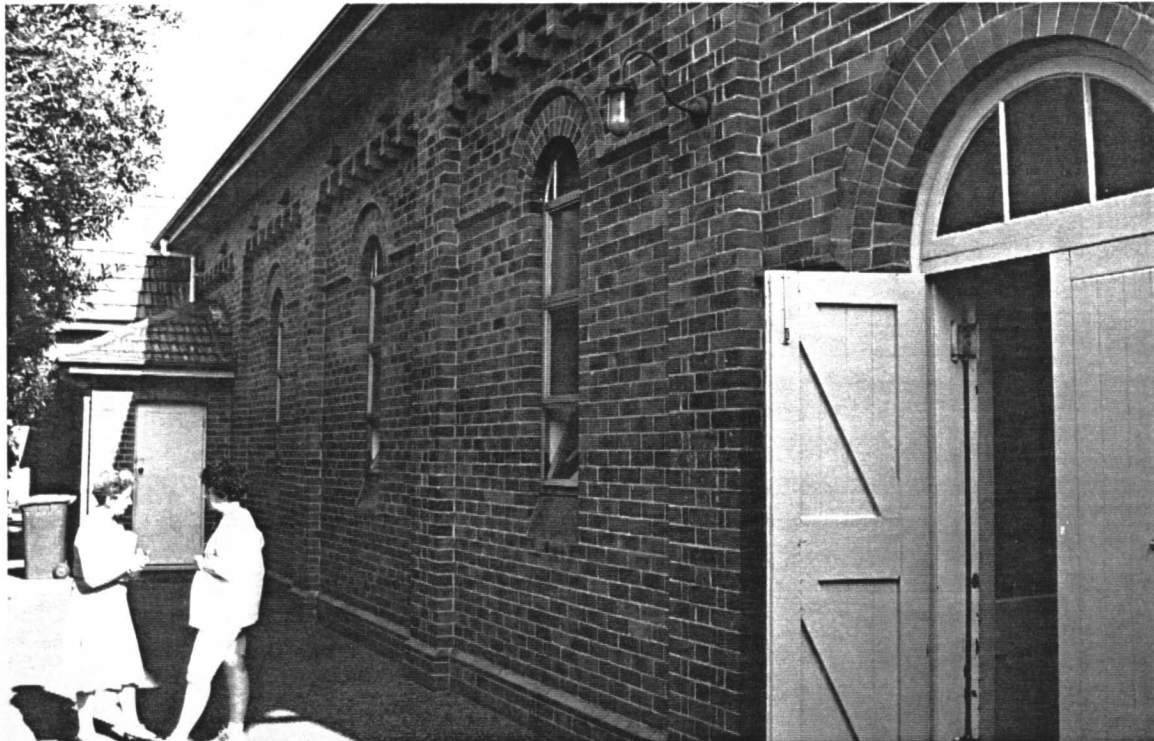
(Doring Neg.435.15)

Bottom: Leadlighted casement sashes in a traditional Federation style bay window. Note the rebated weatherboards and the cut metal ventilator, both also used in the 19th Century.

(Doring Neg.454.19a)



ITEM No. CF - 15

NAME/IDENTITY: SAINT KEVIN'S CHURCH, MAIN Rd, CARDIFF		ITEM No. CF - 16
PREVIOUS/OTHER NAMES OR USES:		
ADDRESS: 226 Main Road Cardiff 2285 (cnr Andrew Street)		S.H.I.P. REF. No.
PARISH: Kahibah COUNTY: Northumberland		DATE INSPECTED: October 1992
PRESENT OWNER (Name & Address): Trustees Roman Catholic Church Diocese of Maitland PO Box 73 Maitland NSW 2323		BY: Doring
CATEGORY: Building SUBCATEGORY: Church		REAL PROPERTY DESCRIPTION: L 3 & 6 P 4143 SITE AREA: 2491.34m2 CURRENT ZONING:
HISTORICAL THEMES: S.H.I.P. Themes: LOCAL Themes:		MAP 1:25000 No. 9232-3-S NAME: WALLSEND GRID: 751 541
HISTORICAL PERIOD - BUILT: 1926-1950		USED: until now
BUILDER:		DATE BUILT: 1930's
ARCHITECT/DESIGNER:		
PHOTOGRAPH &/OR SKETCH PLAN (and caption): Part of the north elevation of St Kevin's Church, Main Road, Cardiff. The church is well concealed by large trees, and difficult to photograph. (Doring Neg.435.16)		
		
		ITEM No. CF - 16

NAME/IDENTITY	SAINT KEVIN'S CHURCH, MAIN Rd, CARDIFF	ITEM No. CF - 16																				
KNOWN HERITAGE LISTINGS:																						
PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS Architectural Style: Inter-War Romanesque MATERIALS - Frame: Brick Walls/Cladding: Apricot face bricks Interior: painted stucco & face bricks Roof: Gable, tc tile cladding hammer beams & coffered ceiling Windows: unusual al frames. Floors:																						
DESCRIPTION: The church is difficult to view & is much stronger in impact than appears from the street. It was unfinished, the gabled west end being a timber frame & boarding, allowing for an extension. The church has brickwork of very high quality, with fine detailing outside & inside, in pilasters, arches & frames. The ceiling lining boards and partial hammer beams are varnished. Tie support fans and light fittings. Unusual moulded plaster "Stations of the Cross" decorate the walls																						
MODIFICATIONS: The purpose built aluminium window frames probably replaced earlier timber frames..																						
PRESENT USE: Church																						
HISTORICAL NOTES: Further research needed																						
REFERENCES:																						
EVALUATION CRITERIA: <table style="width: 100%; border: none;"><tr><td style="width: 25%;">HISTORIC</td><td style="width: 25%;">Rare ()</td><td style="width: 25%;">Associative ()</td><td style="width: 25%;">Representative ()</td></tr><tr><td>AESTHETIC</td><td>Rare ()</td><td>Associative ()</td><td>Representative ()</td></tr><tr><td>SOCIAL</td><td>Rare ()</td><td>Associative ()</td><td>Representative ()</td></tr><tr><td>SCIENTIFIC</td><td>Rare ()</td><td>Associative ()</td><td>Representative ()</td></tr><tr><td>OTHER</td><td>Rare ()</td><td>Associative ()</td><td>Representative ()</td></tr></table>			HISTORIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()	AESTHETIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()	SOCIAL	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()	SCIENTIFIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()	OTHER	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()
HISTORIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()																			
AESTHETIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()																			
SOCIAL	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()																			
SCIENTIFIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()																			
OTHER	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()																			
STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE: The historic significance of St Kevin's Church and the rest of the Catholic Church group on this site is not known. The aesthetic & architectural significance of the church is not known. The church demonstrates a variety of high quality building crafts and skills. RECOMMENDATION: Further research to establish the historic significance of this church and the whole church-related site. <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; align-items: flex-end;"><div style="width: 60%;">Regional Significance - not established Local Significance - high</div><div style="width: 35%; border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;">ITEM No. CF - 16</div></div>																						

NAME/IDENTITY:

SAINT KEVIN'S CHURCH, MAIN Rd, CARDIFF

ITEM No.

CF - 16



Top: Interior of the church showing a partial hammer beam & tie-rod & some brickwork detailing.

(Doring Neg.454.24a)

Bottom: Detail of the church interior, showing a moulded plaster example of the "Stations of the Cross", and a typical aluminium framed window.

(Doring Neg.454.27a)



ITEM No. CF - 16

CITY OF LAKE MACQUARIE

HERITAGE STUDY

NAME/IDENTITY: Former MINER'S COTTAGE, 251 MAIN ROAD, CARDIFF

ITEM No. CF - 17

PREVIOUS/OTHER NAMES OR USES:

ADDRESS: 251 Main Road
Cardiff 2285

S.H.I.P. REF. No.

DATE INSPECTED: October 1992

PARISH: Kahibah

COUNTY: Northumberland

BY: Doring

PRESENT OWNER (Name & Address):

Mr G.J. Hayes
251 Main Road
Cardiff 2285

REAL PROPERTY DESCRIPTION:

Lot 1 DP 303203

SITE AREA:

CURRENT ZONING: Residential 2(a)

CATEGORY: Building

MAP 1:25000 No. 9232-3-S

SUBCATEGORY: Single storey residence

NAME: WALLSEND

GRID: 751 542

HISTORICAL THEMES:

S.H.I.P. Themes:

LOCAL Themes:

HISTORICAL PERIOD - BUILT: 1900-1925

USED: until now

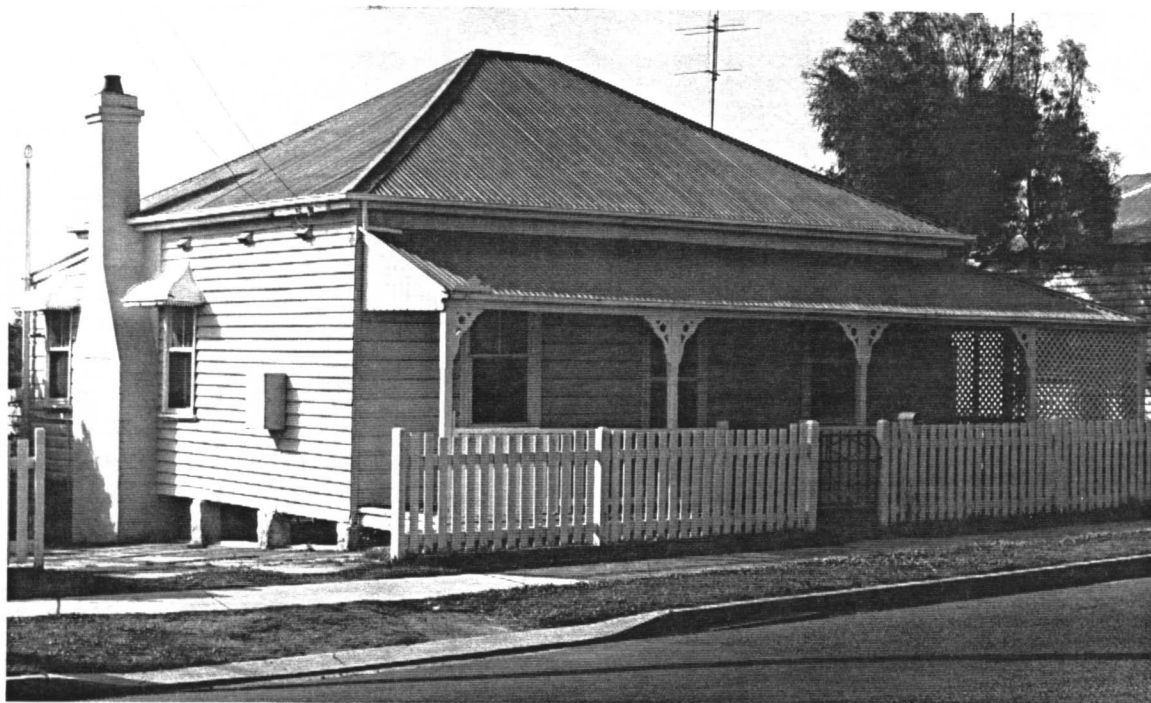
BUILDER:

DATE BUILT: c1900 or earlier

ARCHITECT/DESIGNER:

PHOTOGRAPH &/OR SKETCH PLAN (and caption):

The former miner's cottage at
251 Main Road, Cardiff, viewed from the south-west. Photos of various details
of this cottage are reproduced on supplementary sheets. (Doring Neg.435.19)



ITEM No. CF - 17

CITY OF LAKE MACQUARIE

HERITAGE STUDY

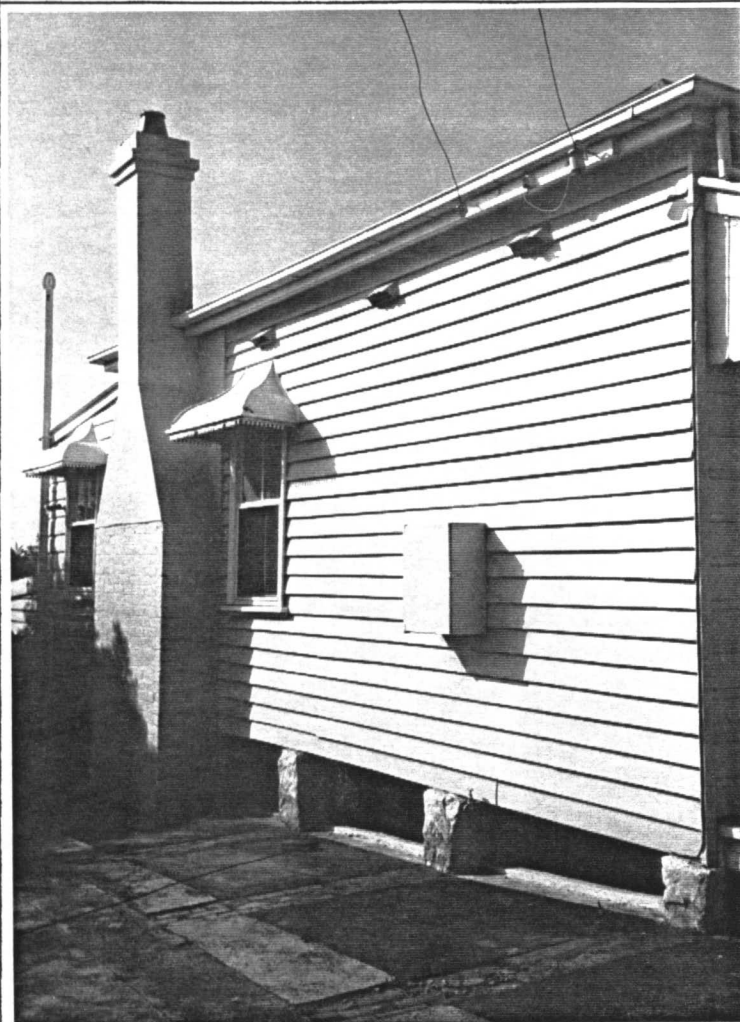
NAME/IDENTITY	Former MINER'S COTTAGE, 251 MAIN ROAD, CARDIFF			ITEM No.	CF - 17
KNOWN HERITAGE LISTINGS:					
PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS					
Architectural Style:		Late Victorian Working Man's Cottage			
MATERIALS - Frame:		Timber	Roof: Hipped, cgi. separate return verandah		
Walls/Cladding:		ashlar pattern rebated w'bds at front, tapered lapped w'bds at sides		Windows: dh, 2 panes top sashes	
Interior:		Floors:			
DESCRIPTION: This extraordinarily well preserved cottage still retains all the characteristic Lake Macquarie details which make it an exemplar of its type. These include: grey Jesmond-stone footings; brick chimney with stepped top & stubby tc pot; ashlar pattern rebated weather boards across the front; 2-pane top sashes in double-hung windows; fretwork wood verandah brackets; scalloped valance; and many examples of the tinsmiths art (fringed window hoods, cut ventilators, barge roll with pencil point, ornate gutter water stops).					
MODIFICATIONS:		The verandah balustrade & front fence appear to have been rebuilt			
PRESENT USE:		Domestic residence			
HISTORICAL NOTES: Nothing is known of the history of this cottage at present, but it probably belonged to a workman or coal miner who lived close to his job. It is unlikely to have been a rented property because of its continuing excellent condition, and the pride that was obviously part of its maintenance. Further research needed					
REFERENCES:					
EVALUATION CRITERIA:					
HISTORIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()		
AESTHETIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()		
SOCIAL	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()		
SCIENTIFIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()		
OTHER	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()		
STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE: A typical, intact, and simple but attractive example of working class housing of its region and late Victorian period. Because of its intactness, it is an exemplar which demonstrates the original appearance and typical detailing of such cottages. This cottage could be used as a pattern for the restoration of cottages of the same period in Lake Macquarie. Because of its prominent location on a main route into Cardiff, the cottage has excellent potential for interpretation to passers-by.					
RECOMMENDATION: The cottage may also have historic significance. Further research is needed to determine this.					
Regional Significance - moderate Local Significance - very high				ITEM No. CF - 17	

NAME/IDENTITY:

Former MINER'S COTTAGE, 251 MAIN ROAD, CARDIFF

ITEM No.

CF - 17



Top: West elevation of the cottage showing lapped weatherboards, cut metal ventilators, fringed window hoods and Jesmond stone footing stumps.

(Doring Neg.454.28a)

Bottom: Detail of front verandah showing fretwork brackets, a typical window & frame & ashlar pattern weatherboards.

(Doring Neg.454.30a)



ITEM No.

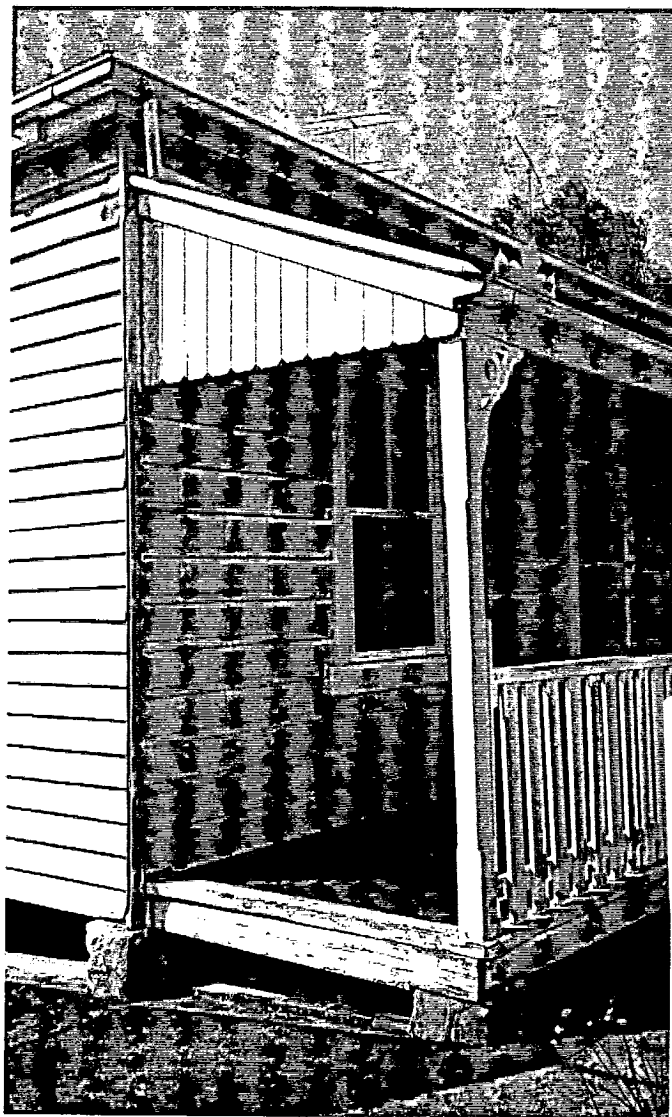
CF - 17

NAME/IDENTITY:

Former MINER'S COTTAGE, 251 MAIN ROAD, CARDIFF

ITEM No.

CF - 17

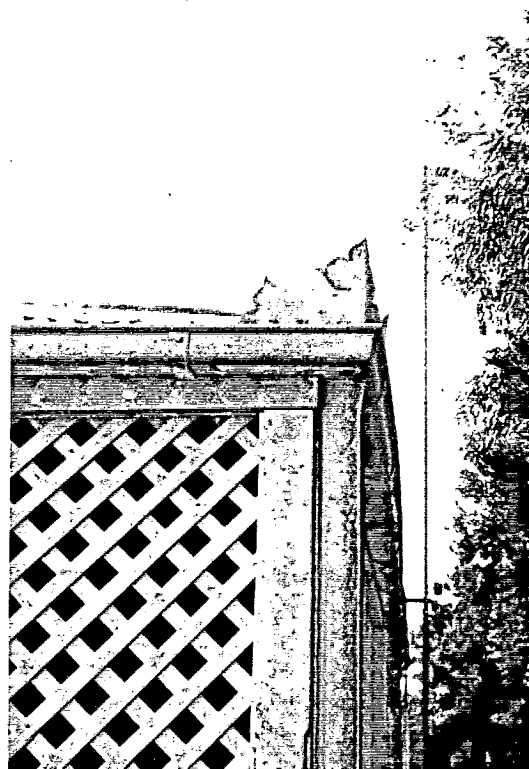


Top: Detail of cottage verandah showing weatherboards, window scalloped valance, barge roll and cut metal water stop on the verandah gutter.

(Doring Neg.454.29a)

Bottom: Detail of the east corner of the cottage verandah showing another water stop.


(Doring Neg.454.32a)



ITEM No. CF - 17

CITY OF LAKE MACQUARIE

HERITAGE STUDY

NAME/IDENTITY: CARDIFF PUBLIC SCHOOL, MACQUARIE Rd, CARDIFF		ITEM No. CF - 18
PREVIOUS/OTHER NAMES OR USES:		
ADDRESS: 64 Macquarie Road Cardiff 2285		S.H.I.P. REF. No.
		DATE INSPECTED: October 1992
PARISH: Kahibah	COUNTY: Northumberland	BY: Doring
PRESENT OWNER (Name & Address): Department of Education PO Box 868 Parramatta NSW 2150		REAL PROPERTY DESCRIPTION: Lot 1, 2 Sec 14 DP 2472 SITE AREA: 303.51m2 CURRENT ZONING: Residential 2(a)
CATEGORY: Building SUBCATEGORY: Public School		MAP 1:25000 No. 9232-3-S NAME: WALLSEND GRID: 744 537
HISTORICAL THEMES: S.H.I.P. Themes: LOCAL Themes:		
HISTORICAL PERIOD - BUILT: 1876-1900		USED: until now
BUILDER:		DATE BUILT: 1901
ARCHITECT/DESIGNER:		
PHOTOGRAPH &/OR SKETCH PLAN (and caption): Public School 1891 building.		The east elevation of the Cardiff (Doring Neg.435.23)
		
Doring Neg. 435.21,23		ITEM No. CF - 18

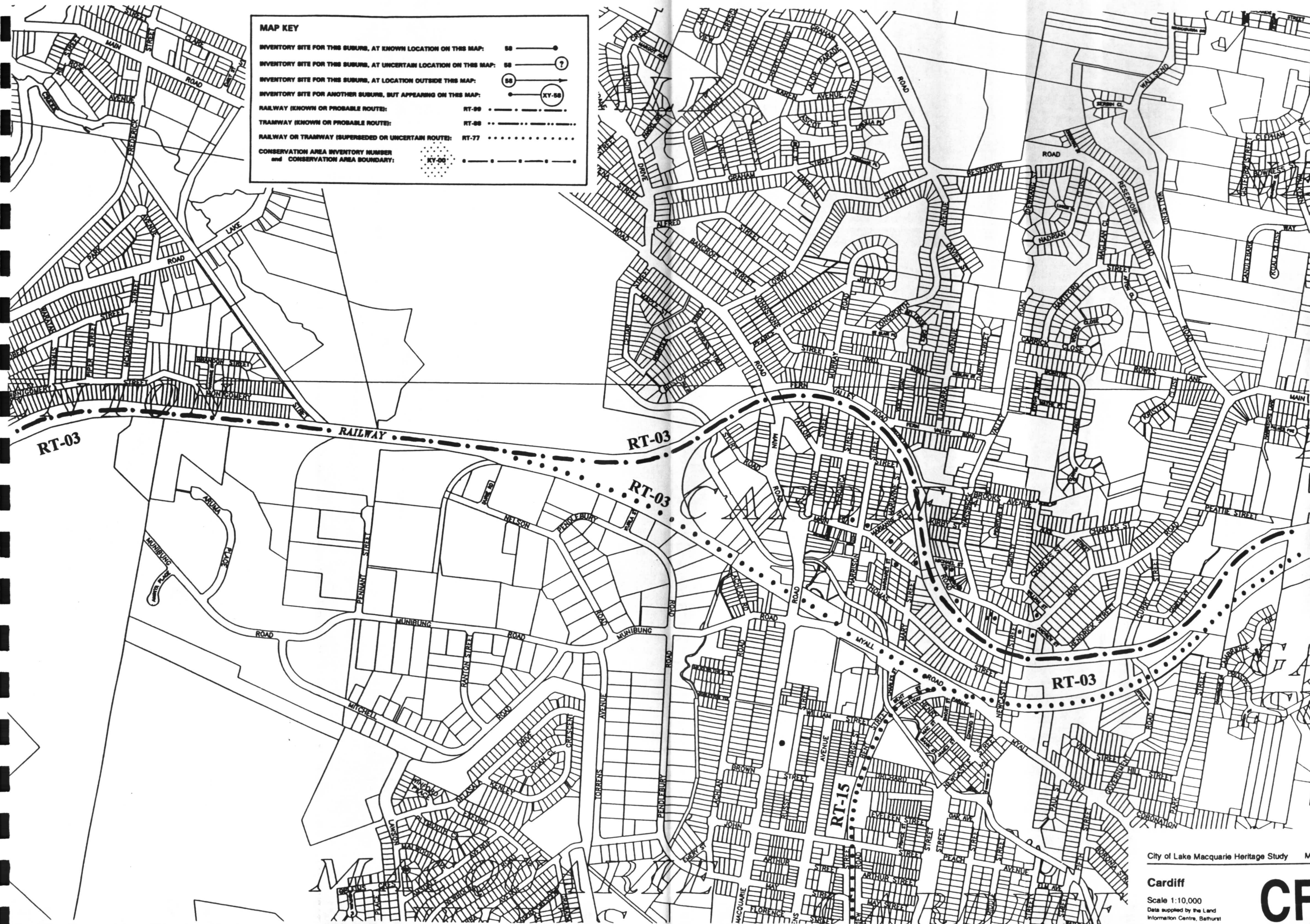
CITY OF LAKE MACQUARIE

HERITAGE STUDY

NAME/IDENTITY CARDIFF PUBLIC SCHOOL, MACQUARIE Rd, CARDIFF	ITEM No. CF - 18																				
KNOWN HERITAGE LISTINGS:																					
<div>PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS</div> <div>Architectural Style: Basic standard school design from Gov't Archt's Office.</div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"><div>MATERIALS - Frame: Apricot brick</div><div>Roof: gable</div></div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"><div>Walls/Cladding: face brick, pebble dash stucco gable ends</div><div>Windows: dh, top sash 6-pane, bottom sash 4-pane, top lights</div></div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"><div>Interior: </div><div>Floors: 3-pane</div></div>																					
DESCRIPTION: The school has several large building of different ages (c1891, c1920s and a large recent building c1970s ?). The newer buildings do not encroach on the subject building. This is very simple, with little decoration apart from pebble dash gable ends, and turned finials and eaves brackets. The bricks are high quality and the brickwork very fine. The arrangement of window panes is very odd, as if someone had got a mixed-up order.																					
MODIFICATIONS: not recorded																					
PRESENT USE: State Primary School																					
HISTORICAL NOTES: Nilsen notes the school was started in 1891 in a rented church, and a more permanent building was opened 1897. The subject building may be the one photographed, which appears to be the oldest building on the site. <div style="text-align: center; margin-top: 10px;">Further information needed</div>																					
REFERENCES: Nilsen, L.(ed), "Lake Macquarie: Past & Present", pub. LMCC 1985.																					
<div>EVALUATION CRITERIA:</div> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"><tr><td style="width: 25%;">HISTORIC</td><td style="width: 25%;">Rare ()</td><td style="width: 25%;">Associative ()</td><td style="width: 25%;">Representative ()</td></tr><tr><td>AESTHETIC</td><td>Rare ()</td><td>Associative ()</td><td>Representative ()</td></tr><tr><td>SOCIAL</td><td>Rare ()</td><td>Associative ()</td><td>Representative ()</td></tr><tr><td>SCIENTIFIC</td><td>Rare ()</td><td>Associative ()</td><td>Representative ()</td></tr><tr><td>OTHER</td><td>Rare ()</td><td>Associative ()</td><td>Representative ()</td></tr></table>		HISTORIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()	AESTHETIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()	SOCIAL	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()	SCIENTIFIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()	OTHER	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()
HISTORIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()																		
AESTHETIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()																		
SOCIAL	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()																		
SCIENTIFIC	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()																		
OTHER	Rare ()	Associative ()	Representative ()																		
STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE: The building has served the community for nearly 100 years. The fine construction demonstrates the high skills of building craftsmen available in the district 100 years ago.																					
Local Significance - moderate	ITEM No. CF - 18																				

MAP KEY

- INVENTORY SITE FOR THIS SUBURB, AT KNOWN LOCATION ON THIS MAP: 58 ———●———
- INVENTORY SITE FOR THIS SUBURB, AT UNCERTAIN LOCATION ON THIS MAP: 58 ———○———
- INVENTORY SITE FOR THIS SUBURB, AT LOCATION OUTSIDE THIS MAP: 58 ———○———
- INVENTORY SITE FOR ANOTHER SUBURB, BUT APPEARING ON THIS MAP: XY-58 ———○———
- RAILWAY (KNOWN OR PROBABLE ROUTE): RT-03 ———●———
- TRAMWAY (KNOWN OR PROBABLE ROUTE): RT-03 ———●———
- RAILWAY OR TRAMWAY (SUPERSEDED OR UNCERTAIN ROUTE): RT-77 ———●———
- CONSERVATION AREA INVENTORY NUMBER and CONSERVATION AREA BOUNDARY: XY-00 ———●———





MAP KEY

INVENTORY SITE FOR THIS SUBURB, AT KNOWN LOCATION ON THIS MAP: 58 ———●———

INVENTORY SITE FOR THIS SUBURB, AT UNCERTAIN LOCATION ON THIS MAP: 58 ———○———

INVENTORY SITE FOR THIS SUBURB, AT LOCATION OUTSIDE THIS MAP: 58 ———○——— (XY-58)

INVENTORY SITE FOR ANOTHER SUBURB, BUT APPEARING ON THIS MAP: 58 ———○——— (XY-58)

RAILWAY (KNOWN OR PROBABLE ROUTE): RT-99 ———+———

TRAMWAY (KNOWN OR PROBABLE ROUTE): RT-88 ———+———

RAILWAY OR TRAMWAY (SUPERSEDED OR UNCERTAIN ROUTE): RT-77 ———+———

CONSERVATION AREA INVENTORY NUMBER and CONSERVATION AREA BOUNDARY: KY-00 ———+———